North American Colleges and Teachers of Agriculture (NACTA) Conference June 18-21, 2019

Stories of Community Food Work: Community-University Dialogue for Transformative Learning

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Framing the Issues

- Food Security as Wicked Problem (Hamm, 2009; Hamm & Bellows, 2003)
- Community-university engagement (National Academies of Science, 2009; Stevenson, Ruhf, & Clancy, 2007)
- Transformative learning and food systems (Etmanski, 2017; Flowers, & Swan, 2015; Sumner, 2016)
- Storytelling as pedagogy for transformative learning (Dixon, 2018; Newman, 2006; Niewolny & D'Adamo-Damery, 2016; Solinger, Fox, & Irani, 2018)

Community Food Work (Slocum, 2007)

Holds an inclusive meaning that reflects:

- o *farm sustainability* related to connecting small-scale farmers to markets
- o *nutrition and health* with emphases on the prevention of diet-related illnesses
- *environmental sustainability* related to the development and support of more ecologically sound agricultural production
- *social justice* which consists of a bifurcated approach—producer/worker rights and hunger/food insecurity

ALCE 5614 POLITICS & PRACTICE OF FOOD SECURITY & SOCIAL JUSTICE

- Critique food security definitions, discourses, and policies from interdisciplinary and intersectional perspectives.
- Compare and analyze community food security and food sovereignty as domestic and international social movements.
- Evaluate community food work in the Appalachian region pertaining to food security, resiliency, and social equity.
- Examine the role of social justice in community food work initiatives.
- Apply participatory community development strategies to a community-based research project with food and farming practitioners.

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232 LITTON REAVES HALL	
This course is an interdisciplinary and interrectional exploration of current issues related to the politics and practice of food security for social equity. From a co discourse, includes understanding an we define and address 'food security' as rooted in social discourse, including: community food security, food so agroecology. The course will also be a space to explore 1 system change frameworks that not only inform organiz development agendas but also emphasize the everyday oppression that intersect with the complexity of our foo politics. Students will build upon the Stories of Commun initiative as a community-based research project that ill of organizers and change agents addressing health equit sustainability, aid environmental and social justice in th continue this work by reading and learning from these n with community stakeholders to create new one using methodology. Participatory learning and critical pedago	Id critiquing the ways in which in novement and development erereignty, food justice, and food security policies and food ng strategies and community experiences of struggle and d security and food system http Food Work in Appalachia sustrates the diverse experiences y, community resiliency, farm ei communities. Students will arratives while also collaborating arrative ingury
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Storytelling Assignments

- Weekly Critical Reflection Papers (25%)
- Student-led Facilitation (25%)
- Community Food Work Narrative Assignment (30%)













Growing food and community







History of the Hale Community Garden



- 1970's town wide community gardens
- 2009 Partnership with Virginia Tech begins
- 2010 Garden plots open
- 2019 Transition the organizational structure







Proposed Ownership, Operations, Funding

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Garden Operator/Manager

Live, Work, Eat, Gather, Inc., a non-profit corporation, with a contract with the Town. The operator may change over time as needed.



Garden Property

Owner Town of Blacksburg A Virginia Municipality



Garden Operations Funding

An endowment created by Arlean Hale Lambert through the Community Foundation to provide annual funding to operate the garden.



The Hale Community Garden Transition





* Acknowledge * Inform * Celebrate *



The Hale Community Garden: Virginia Tech Connection





















Storytelling & the Hale Community Garden: Narratives of Community Food Work





- Create and share narratives that illustrate the lived experiences of community food work in the central Appalachian region
- Focus on the experiences of educators, practitioners, and 'every day' change agents
- Initially funded through the USDA NIFA Appalachian Foodshed Project
- Digitally archived and shared through public readings (n= 50 narratives)
- Facilitated through graduate course (2013, 2015, 2017, 2019)
- Narratives as both a *process* and the *product*

Connelly & Clandinin, 2005; Niewolny & D'Adamo-Damery, 2016; Peters & Hittleman, 2003; Peters et al., 2004; Richmond, 2002



Storytelling & the Hale Community Garden: Narratives of Community Food Work



- Explored the community food work experiences of Hale Community Garden participants (n-8) and organizers (n=1)
- o 90-120 minute semi-structured interview with focus on a "story" of the garden
- Included reflections on the community garden as a place of learning for addressing food security
- Transcribed, edited, & read/analyzed
- Member checked and vetted for public sharing

Connelly & Clandinin, 2005; Niewolny & D'Adamo-Damery, 2016; Peters & Hittleman, 2003; Peters et al., 2004; Richmond, 2002

Storytelling & the Hale Community Garden: Story Circle (Modified)



- A Story Circle is a small group of people sitting in a circle telling stories or remembrances
- A story is a personal memory, a dream, a reflection, a moment in time
- Each Story Circle is different according to its purpose
- Story circles are as much about listening as about telling.
- Stories are told without interruption
- Cross talk or discussion may follow a full round of story telling.

Roadside Theater Story Circles: <u>https://roadside.org/asset/story-circle-guidelines</u>

Hale Community Garden WELCOME TO THE NEW SEASON ~Come grow with us~







"Please come celebrate the Hale Community Garden as we begin anew. Learn about and share stories about the impact of the garden on our selves, our families, and our community as we cultivate our future together."





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Hale Community Garden WELCOME TO THE NEW SEASON ~Come grow with us~

- Share time or memory when the garden made an impact on your life, their family, or community?
- Do you have a favorite garden memory?
- What makes this community garden special to you?
 - What are your favorite things to grow?
- How is growing food important to you or your family?

Stories as Spaces for Transformative Learning

- Humanizes the "wicked problems" of our food system
- Challenges assumptions and knowledge claims for new ways of knowing
- Helps generate new possibilities for social change



Dixon, 2018; Newman, 2006; Niewolny & D'Adamo-Damery, 2016; Solinger, Fox, & Irani, 2008

Thank you

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Stories of Community Food Work in Appalachia Opening Space for Storytelling and Learning

www.blacksburgcommunitygardens.com

www.blogs.lt.vt.edu/niewolny/

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