An Innovative Approach to Developing an Educational Communications Campaign in Agritourism

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What do you think of when you hear the word "agritourism"?

"A form of commercial enterprise that links agricultural production or processing with tourism in order to attract visitors to a farm, ranch, or other agricultural business for purposes of entertaining or educating the visitors."

Project Motivations

- Agriculture and Tourism are top 2 economic industries in Montana
- Increase in small farm operators, farmers' markets, specialty crops, and local foods: 2007–2012– 61% growth in fruit, vegetable, and horticultural operations
- Increased emphasis on growing specialty crops as an alternative enterprise to add value and increase producer revenue- SPCA
 - Specialty crops are high value, non-traditional crops- fruit, veggies, horticulture
- Education requests and training needs of younger producers interested in operating smaller agricultural businesses has also increased
 - <u>Little educational resources exist for current and potential producers</u>
- Montana Department of Ag Specialty Crop Block Grant- "Growing the Agritourism Business in Montana: Insight from Experts"
 - Combined interests in Agricultural Education and Agricultural Economics

Context of the Project

- An integrative campaign of development of a website, podcast series, and informational resources
- The platform consists of a series of podcasts, with each episode focusing on a different facet of agritourism:
 - Production, management, marketing, and economics
- Each episode is a narrative that interweaves interviews Montana operators to discuss challenges and questions answered by experts from nearby states
- By tracking analytics, we will provide insight about which communications and marketing strategies are most effective



Audio Tools and Setup

What do you need at a minimum?

Hardware:

- Microphones (USB or condenser)
- Computer

Software (free):

- Garageband (Mac)
- Audacity (PC)

<u>Our setup</u> High quality audio

- Condenser mics (Shure) \$\$\$\$
- Mic-to-PC interface (Tascam) \$\$\$
- Mic stands and p-filters \$\$ •
- Headphones (Sony) \$\$\$
 Cables \$
- Garageband (free)
- Skype (free)

Startup cost: ~\$850



Post-Edits, Transcription, and Analysis Recording is the easy part! Now what?

Post-Editing and Transcribing

- On the cheap: Edit audio manually (Garageband/Audacity) and transcribe by hand
- The "soooo worth it" alternative: Descript
 - Machine learning transcription service: 1 hour podcast = 5 minutes to transcribe = 95% accuracy
 - \$199 year

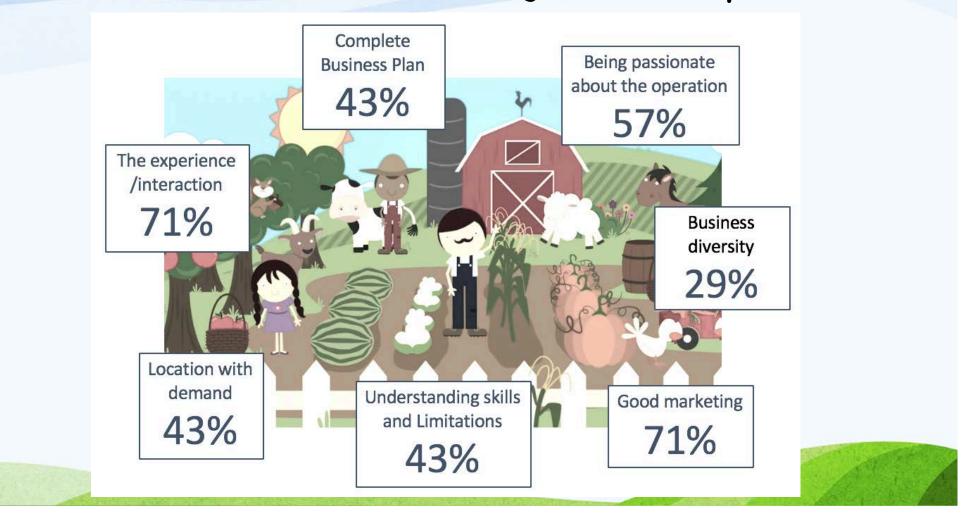
<u>Text Analysis</u>

• Nvivo- Qualitative Analysis Software

Video Production Plan- <u>Homestead Organics</u>

- Seven themes identified from interviews that contribute to a successful agritourism business. We will capture these ideas in a video story filmed at a farm to frame production plan.
 - Aligning places, interviews, and shots to capture themes
- Partnered with a professional student video production company using drone footage- \$1800
 - <u>Pre-production</u>: Project budgeting, verification of information, travel arrangements, logistics
 - <u>Production</u> to include shooting and recording operations on location for Project.
 - <u>Post production</u> to include editing, effects production, graphics production, and delivery of project.

Characteristics of an effective agritourism operation



Website design What we wanted

- Modern, dynamic look and feel
- Podcasts are front and center
- Flexibility to serve as hub for external resources
- Ability to gather user-interaction data
 - A/B testing of webpage designs, keyword analysis of searches that lead users to the podcast series and webpage, engagement with educational materials, and voluntary surveys regarding users' experiences and learning outcomes.
- Might be able to accomplish this using your university's CMS... We needed to seek an alternative: WordPress

Audio Podcast WordPress Theme: WP Cast

- Built-in nonstop player
 - Audio player keeps playing even when going to a different page on the website (rare even on mainstream podcast sites).
- Host on WP server
- View counter on player
- Good blog page layout
- \$53 (+\$16 for 1 year support)
- Flexible options for design: Page builder that works with Wordpress podcast plugins to manage the episodes.

Charms

- This is so fun!
- Stakeholders have direct involvement in research design, execution, and communication.
- Very accessible type of research to engage students in project tasks

Challenges

- Effective ways to engage in distance audio learning?
- Best practices for measuring engagement and impacts?
- Web and podcast analytics software
- Working with University web and communication
 office.
- Time intensive!

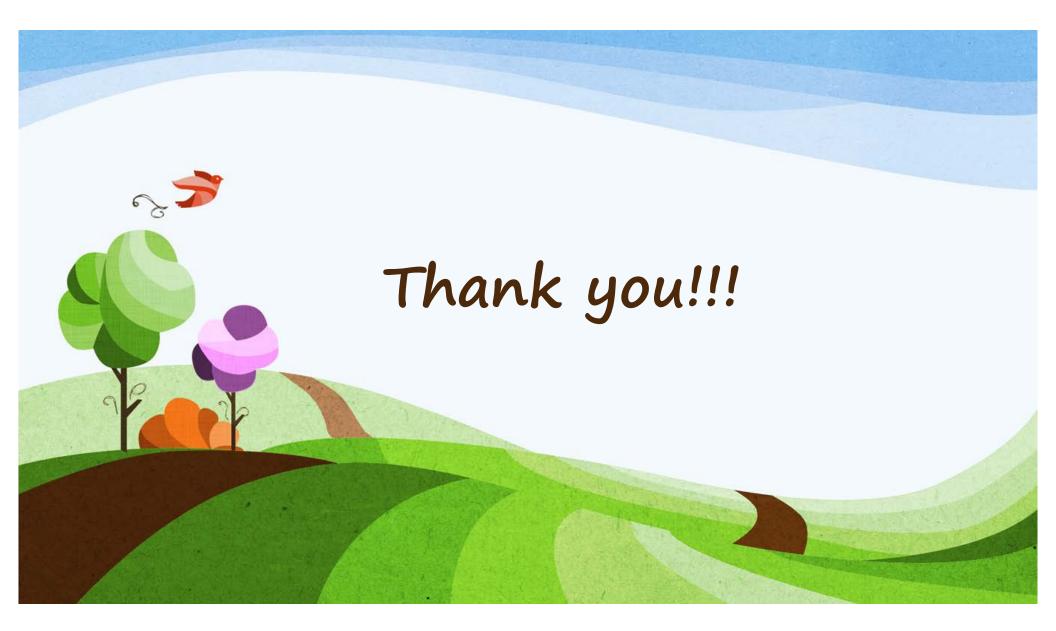
Changes

- Set up all interviews with producers <u>before</u> summer!
- Gain cooperation from communication services in advanceinformation delivery strategies
- Discuss contract
 services with grants
 office and legal counsel



What are your thoughts?

- Applications to other projects?
- Strategies for stakeholder engagement using podcasts?
- Ideas for assessing outreach impact?
- Analytics for assessing outreach?



Perceived Challenges (ranked by word size in order of most commonly mentioned):

Monetary Investment Lack of Business Savvy Liability Public Interaction Lack of Time Regulations/Legislation

Operator's Questions (ranked by word size in order of most commonly mentioned)

Liability Facing legislative obstacles General advice Effective marketing Unexpected joys

Theme	Quote explaining theme
The experience/ interaction	"[visitors] want a certain experiencethey want that farm with the scenic vista". "A lot of what people are buying from us is not actually the food. It's the interaction."
Good marketing	"It's about how you frame it." "Successful operations do a good job with their marketing and have developed a way of reaching out to people."
Enjoying the operation/being passionate about it	"If you're not following your heart, it's probably not going to be fun…if it's not fun, you're not going to be giving off that vibe and that's going to turn people away." "If you're not passionate about it, you shouldn't be doing this."
Location with demand	"I think you need to be near population centers."
Complete Business Plan	"Successful operations have to be very well thought out, like a complete business plan.
Understanding Skills and Limitations	"The operation fits within the skill set of the folks who are running it or they hire folksthat have the skill set that meets those needs."
Creating diversity within business	"Diversification is really important, so that if you have a failure in a cropyou'll still have fruit from othersyou've got to make darn sure that you don't use up all of your spare cash in case you're going to have to buy a bunch of fruit the next year."