

# #AgEd2Malaysia:

## *Reflective Perspectives of Both Host and Guest*



### **Melanie Miller Foster, @GlobalMelanie**

Global Learning Specialist, The Global Teach Ag! Initiative  
The Pennsylvania State University

### **Brad Kinsinger, @BradKinsinger**

Director, Global Agricultural Learning Center,  
Hawkeye Community College

### **Daniel D. Foster, @FosterDanielD**

Innovation Specialist, The Global Teach Ag! Initiative  
The Pennsylvania State University





# SUMMER BBQ PARTY

# #AgEd2Malaysia Context



Pre-Immersion Preparation – Spring 2018  
Immersion – July 2018 (4-weeks)

## Participants:

- 6 U.S. #AgEdu Teacher Candidates [3 PA, 3 IA]
- 6 U.S. #AgEdu Teachers [2 PA, 1 IN, 1 MI, 1 OH, 1 WI]
- 10 UTM Teacher Candidates





## #AgEd2Malaysia Goals:



1. Increase the global competence of pre-service and current agricultural educators;
2. Focus on the intersection of culture, education and agriculture in Malaysia and
3. Promote the integration of international studies in the secondary classroom.



# Study Objectives

1. Describe structured reflection responses (TIPS) of 20 immersion experience participants during a 4-week professional development experience.
2. Compare structured reflection responses (TIPS) between US and Malaysian participants during a 4-week professional development experience.



# Methods

- Data Collection
  - Structured Reflection-Daily TIPS
  - 26 days collected
- Data Analysis
  - 2060 total items (515 per construct)
- Content Analysis
  - Coding Process
  - Establish Interrater reliability of 90% consistency per construct

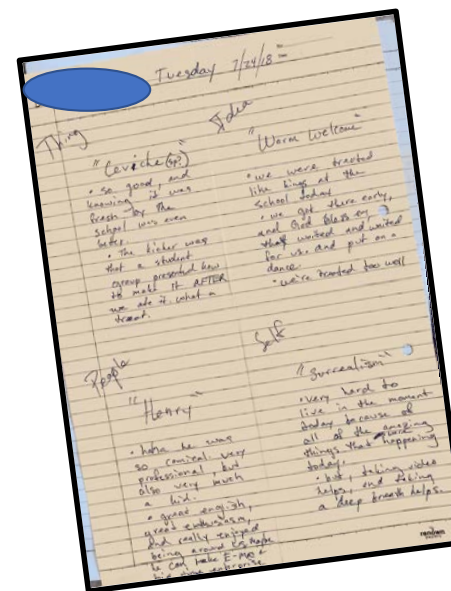


T  
Things

I  
Ideas

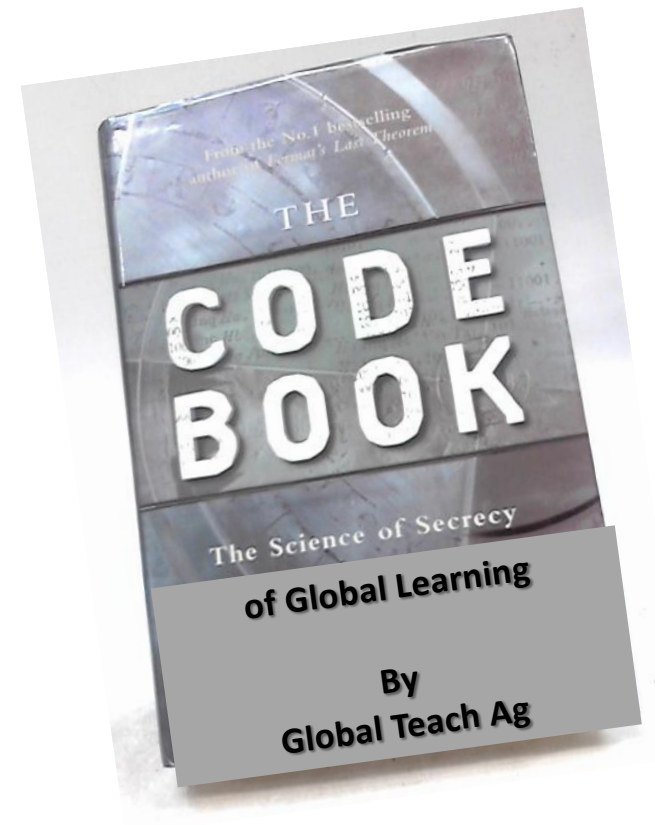
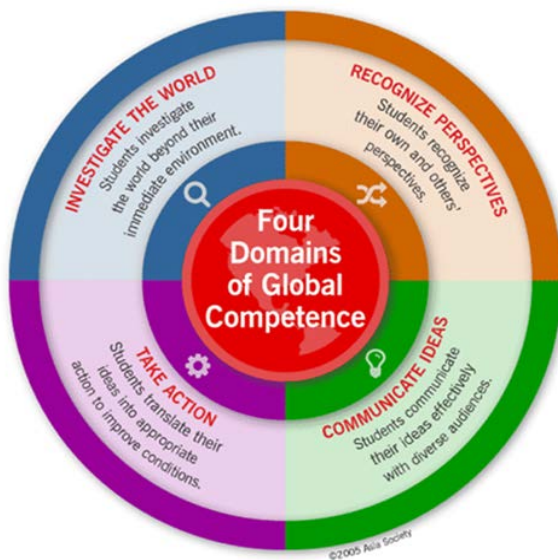
P  
People

S  
Self-Reflection



## 12 Iterations

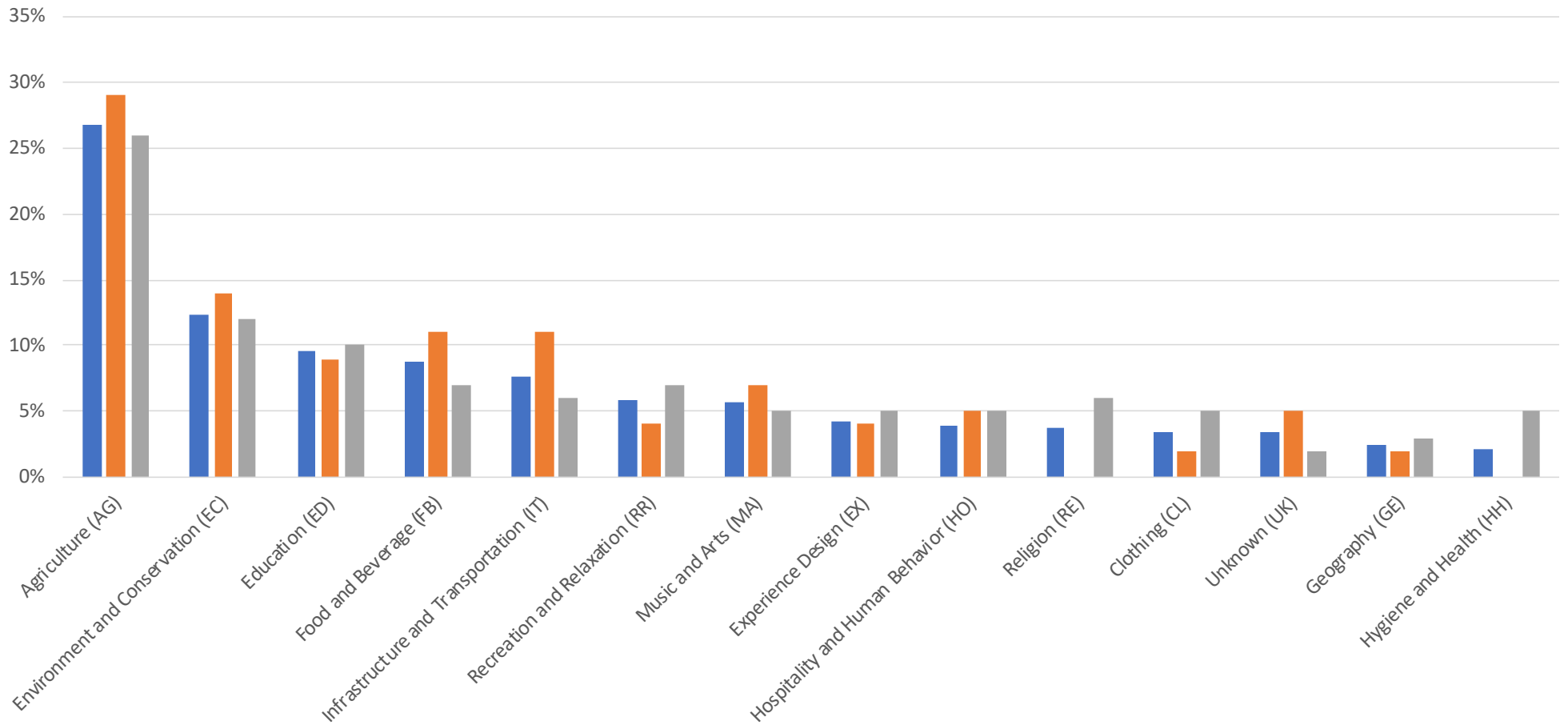
Things –	14 codes
Ideas-	09 codes
People-	15 codes
Self-	04 codes*



- \* Two decision process
- 1- Reflection, Yes or No
- 2 – Relation to Learning Objectives

# Findings – Things Construct (% of total items by category)

■ All ■ Malay ■ U.S.





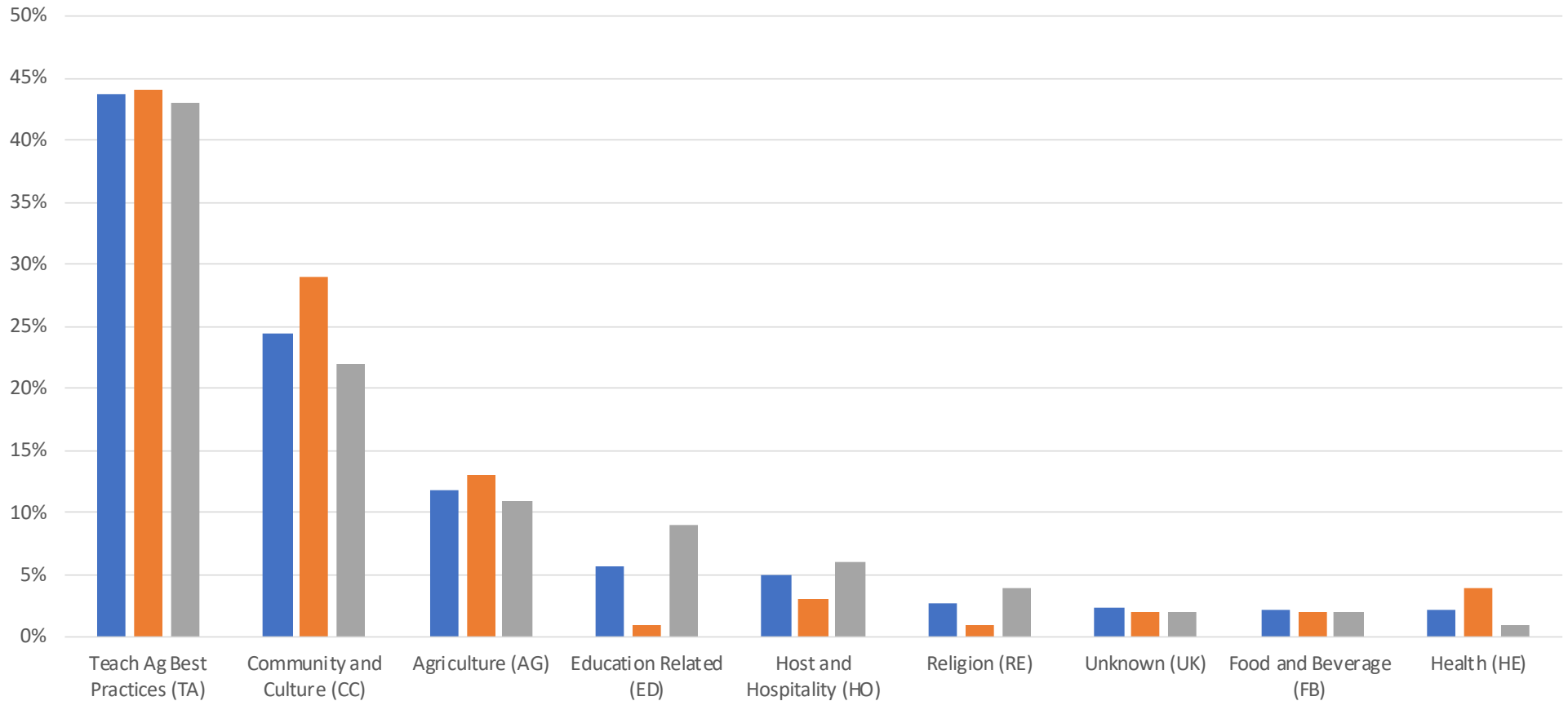
## Key Observation on Things

- Things related to Agriculture were the predominate item for the group overall and for both individual subsets.
- Music & Arts – Smaller exposure, but profound.
- Education was not as high for Malaysian as US.
- The uniqueness of “Clothing” due to context.



# Findings – Ideas Construct (% of total items by category)

■ All ■ Malay ■ US





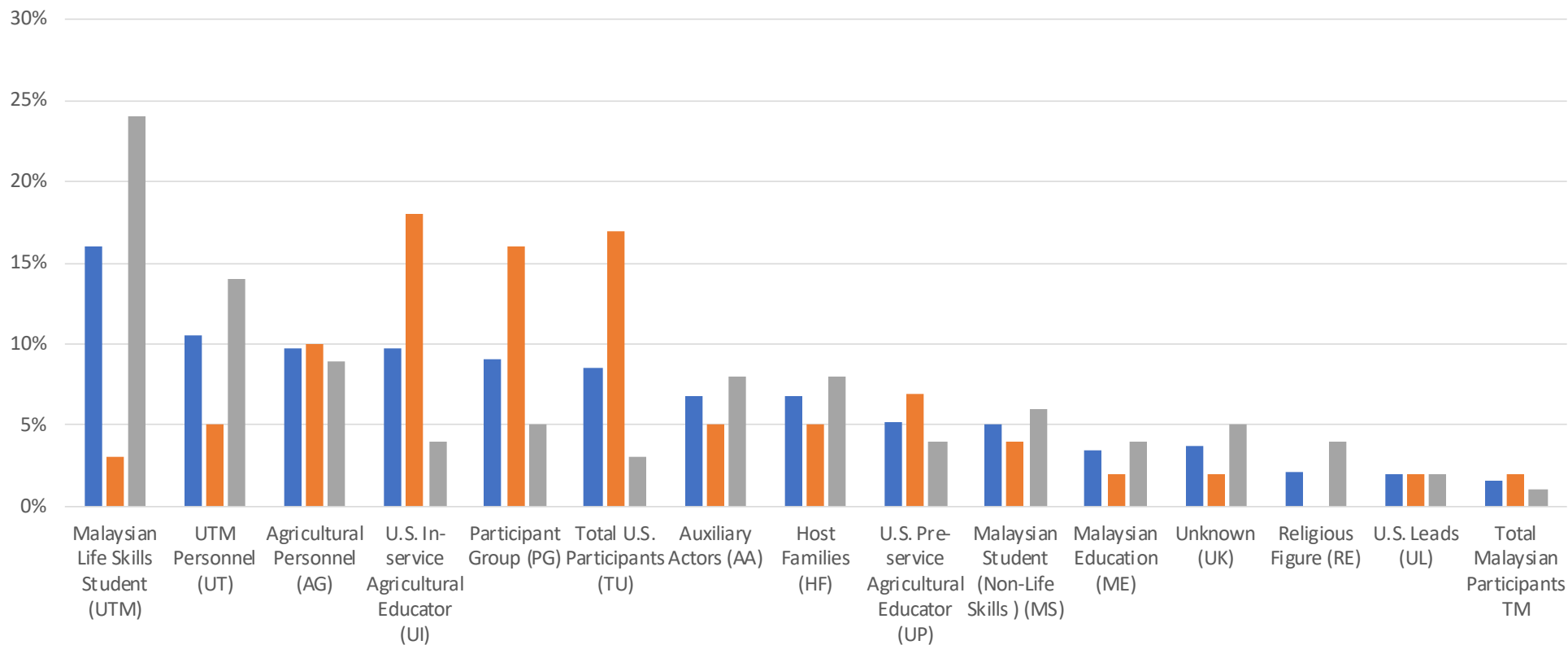
## Key Observation on Ideas



- Consistency – The top three categories were identical for both populations!
  - Teach Ag Best Practices, Community & Culture and Agriculture
- Evidences the Importance of Objective Driven in Instructional Design for immersive learning experiences

# Findings – People (% of total items by category)

■ All ■ Malay ■ U.S.



# Key Observation on People



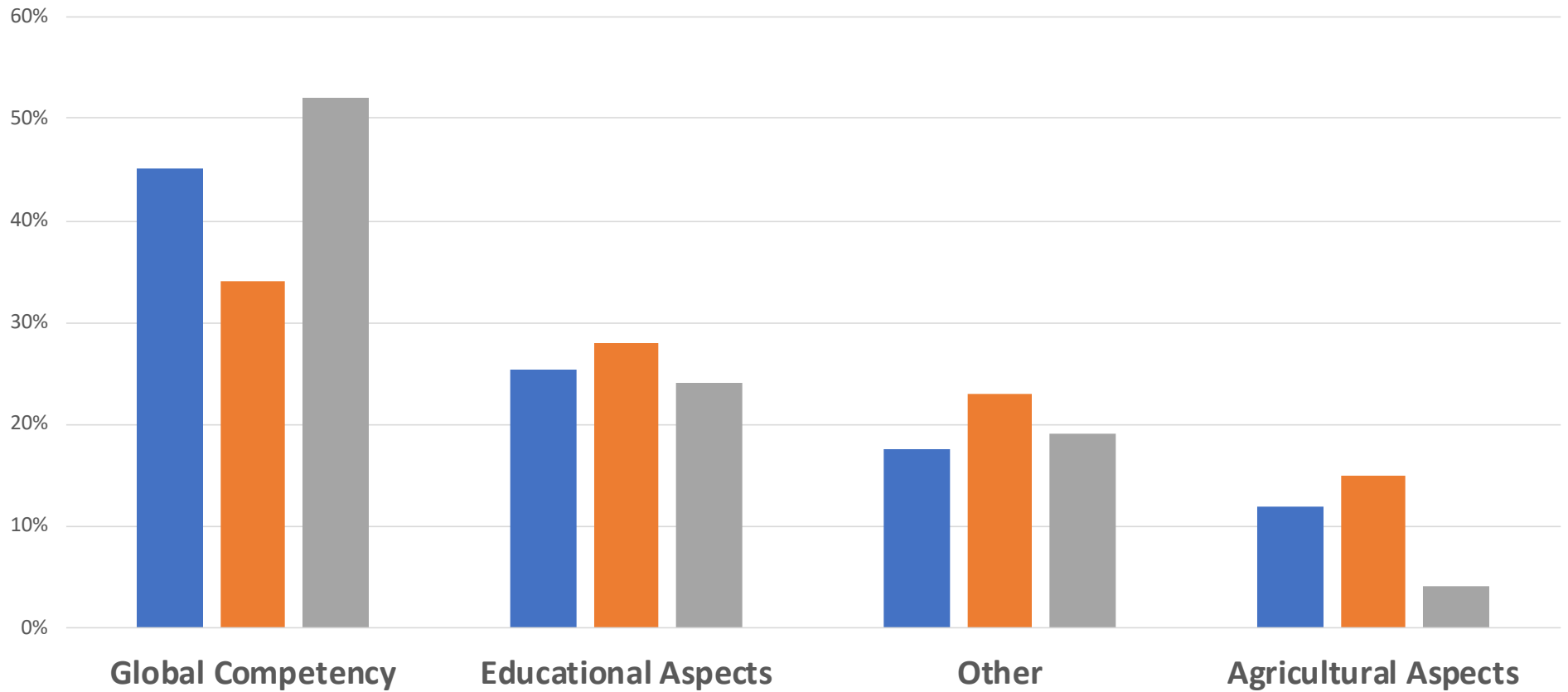
- US participants indicated that Malaysians were most important.
- Malaysian participants indicated that US in-service Agricultural Educators were most important





# Findings – Self (% of total items by category)

■ All ■ Malay ■ U.S.



# Key Observation on Self

- Self-Reflection is TOUGH
- Global Competency is HARD
- All participants reported self-identified gains from the experiences: whether they were engaged as guests or hosts!



## Conclusions

- Explicit learning objectives/aims improves learning outcomes.
- Reflection does not occur by accident.
- Relationships/People matter. Rich learning occurs through interaction.

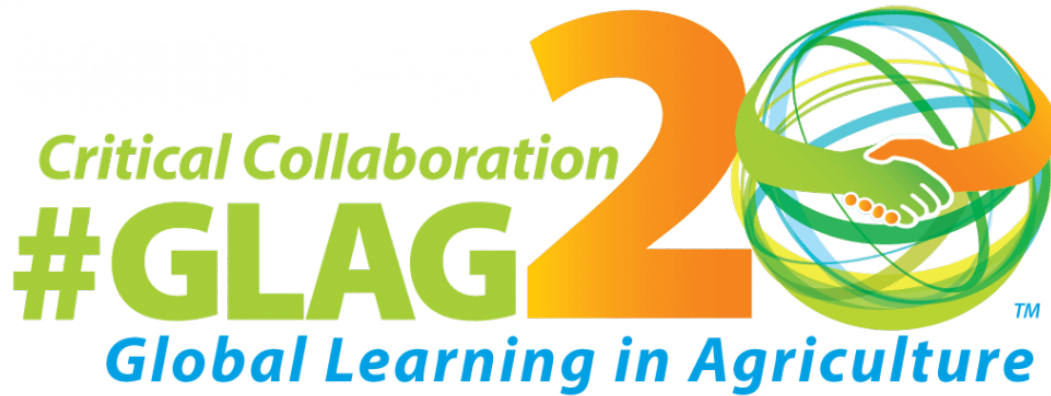
## Summation

- Be purposeful in identifying desired learning outcomes for all experiences.
- Create standard operating procedures/routines that honor the reflective process
- Strive to 'pop' the bubble of the travel group by engaging in authentic learning with key partners in country

## Recommendations



# Join us! #GLAG20: Critical Collaborations Global Learning in Agriculture Week: February 3-7, 2020



Keynote:  
Dr. Maricelis Acevedo, Cornell  
Associate Director for Science  
Delivering Genetic Gain in Wheat Project



<https://sites.psu.edu/glag/>

