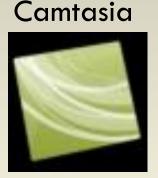


Online Learning Environments

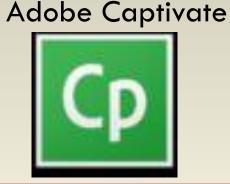
- Among the challenges of online teaching are difficulties engaging in spontaneous verbal communication and providing meaningful feedback in context, especially as online courses provide "little opportunity to actually get to know the students on a personal basis" (Bigelow, 2009, p. 7).
- Ni and Aust (2008) examined online classes and found that a "sense of classroom community" predicted "learner satisfaction and perceived learning". They also found that teacher verbal immediacy behaviors increased student participation in online discussion boards.
 - Humor, individual conversations, feedback, "meeting" with students, praise
- Theory of Transactional Distance (Moore, 1993)
 - "Space" between instructors and students
 - Two variables
 - Structure: flexibility of the instructional methods and strategies
 - Dialogue: interactions- learner to learner, learner to instructor, learner to content
 - How do you increase engagement in face-to-face classes?
 - Reduce space through
 - Course design, instructional techniques, communication, organization, and socialization

Using Screencasting Technology in Online Courses

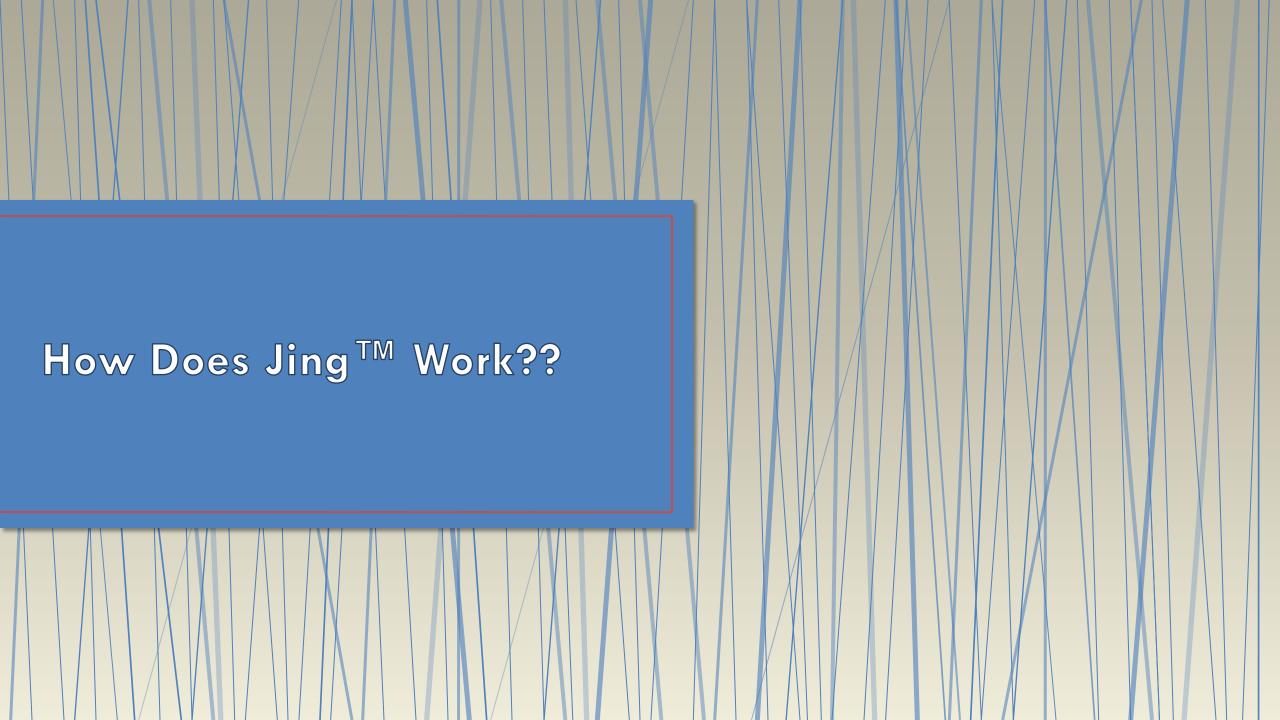
- A screencast is a digital recording of computer screen output with audio narration.
- Jing TM: Free audio/visual technology that adds visuals to your online conversations
 - Captures videos, animation, multimedia, links, and images on a snapshot of your computer screen to share
 - Integrated into the course over three years
 - Positive improvements in social environment, course interactions, and variety in instructional methods
 - Challenges: set-up, technology issues, time limit, preparation time











Integration of JingTM into Course Design

Video introductions and learn to use technologies

Jing Introductions •

Please post your Jing video introductions here for viewing. Please include a brief introduction of yourself and your programming experiences, and what you hope to learn in this class. View all student and instructor videos to learn about each other.

- Syllabus and Assignment Overview
- Self Assessments and Reflection
- Video Screencasts as Conversation Starters

Integration of JingTM into Course Design

Online discussions and responses

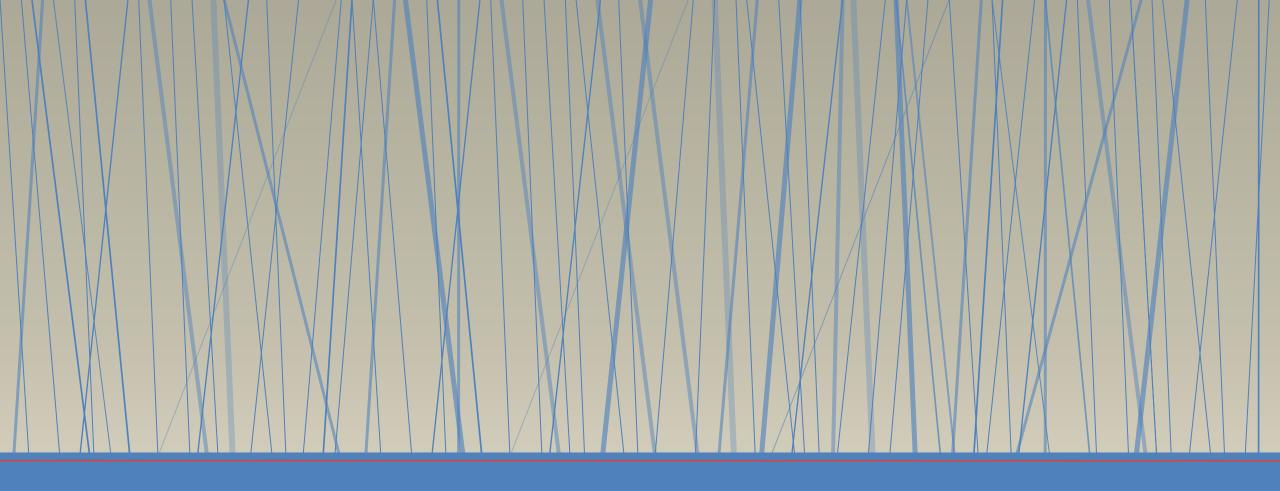
Hi everyone. I made a video talking about a creek cleanup that my office has undertaken the past two years. It's an event that I took pictures at so I had some fun images to share. This cleanup has been my only real volunteering the past few years because of school. It was also something I could do with my daughter, which was important. I think some volunteering opportunities should be made family friendly to encourage more involvement and interest.

That said, I don't think I can get many kids to attend my watershed meetings and edit the nonpoint source pollution management plan :)

- Course projects
- Course comments
- Other uses?
 - Virtual field trips
 - Role plays and case studies
 - Group discussions and presentations
 - Show experiments and problem solving in action
 - Create test reviews
 - Reminder videos
 - Possibilities are endless!!!

Why Use Technologies in Online Courses?

- Assists in reaching all types of students online
 - Offers oral, visual, and written explanations
- Creates a sense of community
- Incorporates new approaches to teaching
 - Online discussion, grading of assignments, recording journal entries, documenting reflections, providing peer feedback, and presentations
- Allows students to experiment with new technologies
- Enhances social presence and networking
- Encourages interactions between students, instructor, and content
 - Give and receive constructive feedback
- Technologies can help bridge the gap of transactional distance in online courses and create a more social learning environment leading to improved "learner satisfaction and success" (Ni & Aust, 2008)



What are your thoughts? How can you use this technology in your online courses?

Thank you! Questions???